

British Mission to Tell el-Amarna

**Report on a study season on
material excavated at site
M50.14-16**



Fragments of kiln waste (including ceramic industrial vessels) awaiting cleaning

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November 11th, 2018

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A study season was carried out between the 30 September and 5 November 2018 on material excavated at the domestic workshop site M50.14-16 at Amarna in the autumn of 2014 and 2017. The following team members were present: Dr. Anna K. Hodgkinson (project lead, Freie Universität Berlin), Dr. Cordula Werschkun (lithics specialist, formerly University of Liverpool), Thais Rocha da Silva (finds registrar, University of Oxford), Kay Kossatz (finds illustrator, Freie Universität Berlin) and Qa'ud Abdullah (conservator, Egyptian Ministry of Antiquities). The work was carried out in collaboration with the local inspectorate, notably the magazine inspector Therwat Shawky Demian, to whom the team is most grateful.

Object registration and documentation

A number of individual object categories were registered, the information for each object was entered into a database and each individual object was photographed:

1) Faience beads excavated in 2014 and 2017. Database entries for faience jewellery that had already been registered were checked and corrected (T. Rocha da Silva).



Figure 1. Faience amulet 40557 and beads 42539 and 42571 (Bottom right).



Figure 2. Faience inlay 41799.

2) Faience tile fragments excavated in 2014 (not all) and 2017 (C. Werschkun).

3) Glass beads excavated in 2017 (C. Werschkun).

4) Metal (copper-alloy) fragments excavated in 2017 (A. K. Hodgkinson).

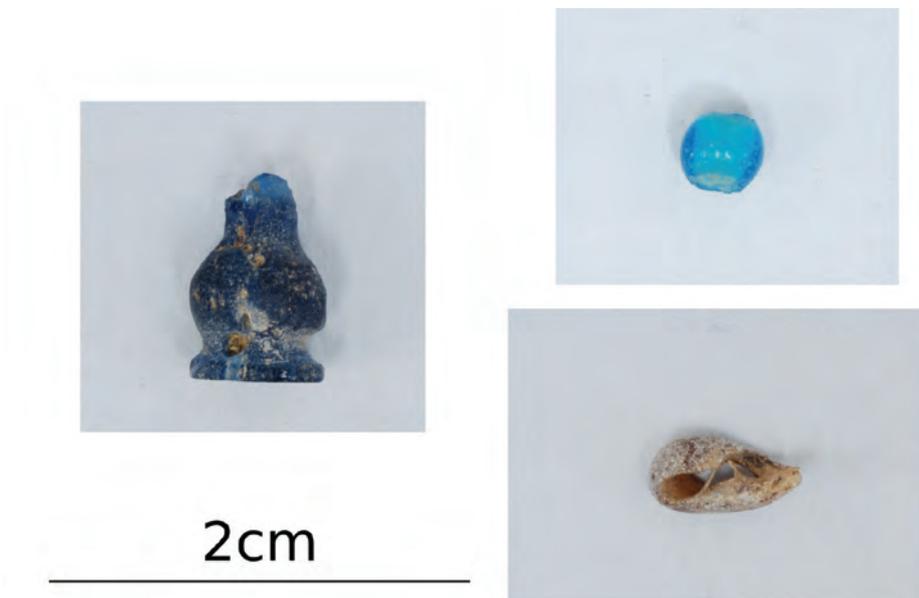


Figure 3. Glass pendant 43042, bead 43011 and bead waster 43025.

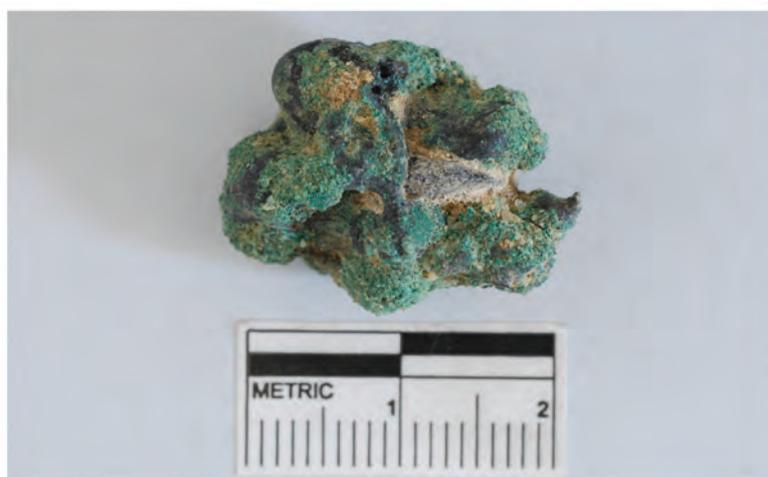


Figure 4. Amorphous copper alloy fragment 40592.

In addition, the following object categories were studied and processed, sometimes according to specific research questions:

1) Cylindrical vessels excavated in 2014 and 2017: these objects were used for the production and processing of raw glass. A number of these objects were drawn and measurements compared (see Tables 1 and 3), since it is believed that these objects were standardised in terms of size. Each object was examined for remains of glass and a specific layering in the ceramic matrix (a series of reaction interfaces between the glass, a lime parting layer and the ceramic material, possibly indicating primary (raw) glass production). A number of these vessels were re-photographed and some objects initially believed to be part of this group were re-interpreted and sorted (A. K. Hodgkinson).

2) Other technological ceramics excavated in 2014 and 2017: Re-used sherds and pieces of oven furniture were examined for traces of glass and vitrification.



Figure 5. Cylindrical vessel fragment 41674 showing layering in the ceramic matrix.

3) Stone objects, in particular agate, excavated in 2014 and 2017: The objects excavated towards the end of the 2017 field season were added to a stone and agate database. Some objects were re-photographed and a selection was illustrated by C. Werschkun.



Figure 6. Reg. 41730: hand-held hammerstone from TA-MC 17 #12 I-2 (17644).

Object number	Diam. rim	Diam. body (in)	Diam. body (out)	Diam. base (in)	Diam. base (out)	Th. wall (min)	Th. wall (max)	Th. base (min)	Th. base (max)
40349	-	12.50	15.20	12.00	15.00	1.33	-	1.90	2.10
40601	-	-	15.50	-	16-16,5	-	-	-	-
41671	-	15.50	18.40	15.00	19.20	1.48	1.73	1.90	2.40
41674	-	10.40	12.90	9.00	13.00	1.32	1.71	1.10	1.15
40340	-	12.40	14.00	12.00	13.30	1.06	-	1.30	1.50
40451	15.00	-	-	-	-	0.81	1.11	-	-
40593	-	-	-	14.00	16.70	-	-	1.84	2.30
40602	-	-	-	11.00	14.40	-	-	1.50	2.00
41997	-	16.60	18.80	14.50	18.60	1.15	1.77	1.84	1.86
40606	-	13.50	15.50	13.00	15.90	1.21	-	1.50	1.65
40348	-	-	-	15.00	18.40	-	-	1.90	2.00
40630	16.00	-	-	-	-	1.59	1.63	-	-
41675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	3.20
41920	-	12.20	15.00	11.60	15.40	1.40	-	1.72	1.90
41765	-	-	15.00	-	13.0	-	-	-	2.55
41998	-	-	14.00	11.00	13.00	-	1.66	-	2.10
41759	-	16.00	19.00	13.00	15.00	1.56	1.66	-	-
40596	20.00	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.24	-	-
40347	-	12.40	14.80	12.00	15.80	1.26	1.40	1.15	-
41766	-	-	17.00	12.00	17.80	-	-	2.65	2.96
40608	-	15.00	17.40	14.00	15.50	1.30	1.70	-	-
41914	-	~11,75	~13,5	11.50	13.50	1.56	1.74	-	-
40361	15.50	-	-	12.00	-	0.90	1.20	-	-
40457	16.00	-	-	-	-	1.12	1.45	-	-
40362	21.00	-	-	-	-	1.03	1.16	-	-
40453	16.00	-	-	-	-	0.87	1.16	-	-
40594	18-19?	-	-	-	-	1.03	1.13	-	-
40636	-	-	-	12.00	16.00	-	-	0.96	1.23

Table 1. Cylindrical vessel size ranges (in cm).



5cm

Figure 7. Unifacial agate core from TA-MC 14 #12 H-4 (15646).



2cm

Figure 8. Reg. 40576: unfinished bead with hexagonal cross-section and off-centre drill hole, partly polished and reg. 40576: unfinished bead with hexagonal cross-section and off-centre drill hole, partly polished.

4) Vitriified oven and kiln debris.

5) Glass objects (working waste and raw material): These objects were studied for unfused quartz grains in the glass matrix and the interaction between glass and ceramic material.

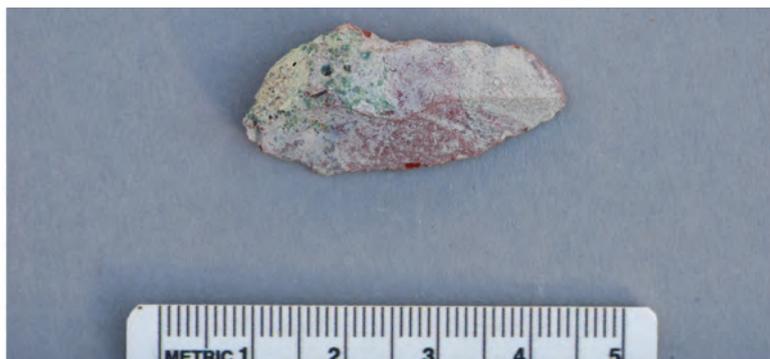


Figure 9. Glass ingot fragment 40671 (red, opaque, but weathered green).

The database for the 2014 and 2017 excavations now contains a total of 2231 individual entries of numbered objects.

Conservation

Conservator Qa'ud carried out the mechanical cleaning of the following object categories, using conservation brushes and metal conservation picks, as well as occasional water and cotton wool (see Table 2).

- 1) A selection of cylindrical vessels for the production and working of glass in addition to some tools and pieces of oven or kiln furniture.
- 2) All metal-working crucibles (mainly copper-alloy metallurgy) excavated in 2014 and 2017.

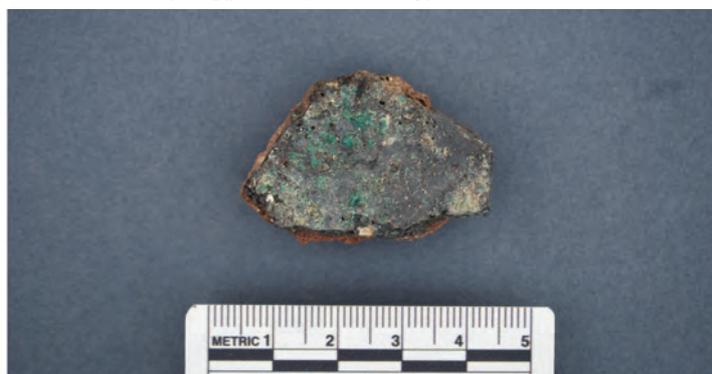


Figure 10. Metal-working crucible fragment 41702.

- 3) Faience amulets and pendants excavated in 2017 (see Figure1).

A detailed and thorough work programme of cleaning and consolidation was carried out by Mr. Qa'ud on the almost complete blue-painted vessel (registration number 42030) excavated in the north-eastern part of the site (gridsquare L-3) at the end of the 2017 fieldwork.



Figure 11. Conservator Qa'ud cleaning and consolidating blue-painted vessel 42030.

Object no.	Object type	Object no.	Object type
40559	Amuletic faience bead – cowroid	41693	Ceramic metal-working crucible
42030	Blue-painted vessel	41694	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40340	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41695	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40341	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41696	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40345	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41697	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40347	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41699	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40348	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41700	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40349	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41701	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40355	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41702	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40356	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41754	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40357	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41760	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40358	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41864	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40451	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41907	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40593	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41908	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40594	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41909	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40596	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41910	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40600	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41911	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40601	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41912	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40602	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41913	Ceramic metal-working crucible

40606	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41924	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40608	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41947	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40630	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41948	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40632	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41949	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40635	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42020	Ceramic metal-working crucible
40639	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42021	Ceramic metal-working crucible
41670	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42026	Ceramic metal-working crucible
41671	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41686	Ceramic metal-working crucible (?)
41674	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41996	Ceramic oven sherd
41675	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41999	Ceramic oven sherd
41677	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41687	Ceramic reused sherd / pigment bowl
41759	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40624	Ceramic tool
41766	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41763	Ceramic tuyère
41914	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40557	Faience collar pendant bead - date
41915	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40548	Faience collar pendant bead - lotus petal
41920	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40550	Faience collar pendant bead - lotus petal
41922	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40555	Faience collar pendant bead - lotus petal
41997	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40551	Faience collar pendant bead - lotus petal (or Date?)
41998	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40556	Faience collar pendant bead - lotus petal?
40634	Ceramic cylindrical vessel (?)	40549	Faience collar pendant bead - mandrake fruit?
40638	Ceramic cylindrical vessel (?)	40552	Faience collar pendant bead - palm leaf

41678	Ceramic cylindrical vessel (?)	40553	Faience collar pendant bead - poppy bud
42029	Ceramic cylindrical vessel (?)	40554	Faience collar pendant bead - poppy bud
40607	Ceramic industrial vessel	41797	Faience inlay
40640	Ceramic industrial vessel	41798	Faience inlay
42022	Ceramic industrial vessel	41799	Faience inlay
40627	Ceramic metal-working crucible	40538	Faience pendant
40627	Ceramic metal-working crucible	41866	Faience tile fragment
41688	Ceramic metal-working crucible	42002	Faience vessel fragment
41689	Ceramic metal-working crucible	40344	Fragment (ingot?)
41690	Ceramic metal-working crucible	40615	Limestone Monkey figurine
41691	Ceramic metal-working crucible	41755	Metal-working crucible
41692	Ceramic metal-working crucible	41742	Stone furniture: stool leg

Table 2. Objects cleaned by conservator Qa'ud.

Illustration

In total, 102 objects from various materials and of a variety of functions, were illustrated during the 2018 study season (K. Kossatz). The main object categories include cylindrical vessels and other technological ceramics (including metal-working crucibles), glass objects (mainly raw glass and working pieces), copper-alloy objects (mainly fragments of tools), stone objects (technological and furniture), faience objects (jewellery and inlay fragments) and clay objects (tokens).

50 worked stone (agate) objects were drawn by C. Werschkun in order to illustrate better the manufacturing process and worked surfaces. Of these, two were given object numbers (40626 and 41504, see Table 3).

Object number	Object type	Object number	Object type
40340	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40719	Clay token
40347	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42027	Clay token
40348	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40587	Copper-alloy awl
40349	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40503	Copper-alloy blade
40361	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40591	Copper-alloy blade

40362	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41851	Copper-alloy blade
40451	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41854	Copper-alloy blade
40453	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41858	Copper-alloy blade
40457	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41848	Copper-alloy blade (?)
40593	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40667	Copper-alloy chisel (?)
40594	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40708	Copper-alloy chisel (?)
40596	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41846	Copper-alloy chisel (?)
40601	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41946	Copper-alloy chisel (?)
40602	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40668	Copper-alloy fishing hook
40606	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40589	Copper-alloy fragment (rod?)
40608	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40586	Copper-alloy rod
40630	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41860	Copper-alloy rod
40636	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41847	Copper-alloy sheet
41671	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40500	Copper-alloy strip
41674	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42001	Copper-alloy wire
41675	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42033	Faience amulet fragment
41759	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41799	Faience inlay
41765	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41757	Faience inlay fragment
41766	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41797	Faience inlay fragment
41914	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	41866	Faience tile fragment
41920	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	42002	Faience vessel fragment
41997	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40671	Glass fragment (raw glass)
41998	Ceramic cylindrical vessel	40344	Glass ingot fragment
41676	ceramic cylindrical vessel (?)	40924	Glass inlay
41767	Ceramic faience mould	41743	Glass inlay
41838	Ceramic faience mould	41798	Glass inlay
41842	Ceramic faience mould	40961	Glass working piece
41843	Ceramic faience mould	41034	Glass working piece
41862	Ceramic faience mould	41834	Glass working piece
40351	Ceramic industrial object (tool?)	42019	Limestone earring fragment
40624	Ceramic industrial object (tool?)	41976	Quartzite inlay fragment
41703	Ceramic industrial object (tool?)	42031	Quartzite inlay fragment

40597	Ceramic industrial vessel	41705	Spherical agate bead
40607	Ceramic industrial vessel	41706	Spherical agate bead
41688	Ceramic industrial vessel	40576	Stone (agate) bead
41697	Ceramic industrial vessel	40695	Stone (agate) bead
41699	Ceramic industrial vessel	41440	Stone amulet
41754	Ceramic industrial vessel	41845	Stone grinding tool
41922	Ceramic industrial vessel	41978	Stone mortar
40360	Ceramic oven furniture (?)	41742	Stone stool leg (furniture)
41071	Ceramic oven furniture (?)	40617	Stone tool
41996	Ceramic oven sherd	40618	Stone tool
41687	Ceramic reused sherd / pigment bowl	41049	Stone tool
40537	Ceramic tuyère	41730	Stone tool
41763	Ceramic tuyère	41707	Unfinished agate bead
40700	Clay token	40626	Knapped agate point
40717	Clay token	41504	Unfinished agate product

Table 3. Objects illustrated during the 2018 study season.

Work on the fieldwork archive

While the final top plan of all mud-brick structures had already been digitised using GIS software, some additional deposit outlines were now digitised from the unit sheets (T. Rocha da Silva). This work is carried out in order to facilitate a spatial analysis of the distribution of the various object types across the site and to better understand the functions of the living and working spaces.



Figure 12. The digitised plan of site M50.14–16.

Appendix 1: numbers of trays and object categories studied

Tray number given by MSA inspectors	Tray number project	Contents
109/1	2	TA-MC 14 #12 Worked stone (1 of 2)
109/2	3	TA-MC 14 #12 Worked stone (2 of 2)
106/2	8	TA-MC 14 #12 Environmental samples and samples of vitrified material
99/4	9	TA-MC 14 #12 Environmental samples and samples of vitrified material
110/2	12	TA-MC 14 #12 Organic material, shells and blue-painted pottery
99/1	13	TA-MC 14 #12 Vitrified material (1 of 4)
99/2	14	TA-MC 14 #12 Vitrified material (2 of 4)
99/3	15	TA-MC 14 #12 Vitrified material (3 of 4)
99/5	16	TA-MC 14 #12 Vitrified material (4 of 4)
unknown	17	TA-MC 14 #12 Industrial pottery (1 of 2)
110/1	18	TA-MC 14 #12 Industrial Pottery (2 of 2)
112/2	19	TA-MC 14 #12 Glass objects (mainly raw glass)
112/3	20	TA-MC 14 #12 Small finds (faience (incl. beads), metal, worked agate)
99/6	21	TA-MC 17 #12 Worked stone
112/1	22	TA-MC 17 #12 Small finds (metal, faience, glass, industrial, textile)
108/1	23	TA-MC 17 #12 Organic materials (bones, shells, fruit)
111/111; 110/3	24	TA-MC 17 #12 Industrial pottery (etc.)